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<u>L6</u>	L5 same (drug screening)	0	<u>L6</u>
<u>L5</u>	L2 same (diabetes)	2	<u>L5</u>
<u>L4</u>	L1 same (diabetes)	31	<u>L4</u>
<u>L3</u>	L2 same (lpf1 promoter or pdx1 promoter)	2	<u>L3</u>
<u>L2</u>	L1 same (transgenic)	4	<u>L2</u>
<u>L1</u>	(GPR40)	59	<u>L1</u>

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

L5 6 L4 AND PY<=2003

=> d his

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FILE 'MEDLINE, AGRICOLA, CAPLUS, SCISEARCH, BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 17:42:50
ON 11 JAN 2007

L1 177 S (GPR40)
L2 1 S L1 AND (TRANSGENIC OR KNOCKOUT OR GENE DISRUPTION)
L3 58 S L1 AND (DIABETES)
L4 39 DUP REM L3 (19 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L5 6 S L4 AND PY<=2003

=> d l2 ti so au ab

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
TI Medium and long chain fatty acids and eicosanoids activate G
protein-coupled receptor GPR40 and regulate insulin secretion
from pancreatic β cells
SO PCT Int. Appl., 257 pp.
CODEN: PIXXD2
IN Hinuma, Shuji; Hosoya, Masaki; Ito, Yasuaki; Kobayashi, Makoto; Tanaka,
Hideyuki; Okubo, Shoichi; Fujii, Ryo; Kizawa, Hideki; Kawamata, Yuji; Ogi,
Kazuhiro; Harada, Masataka; Fukusumi, Shoji
AB Use of (1) a G protein-coupled receptor and (2) a fatty acid or an
eicosanoid for screening compds. capable of modulating the binding of the
above receptor-ligand interactions, as drug candidates or diagnostic
agents, is disclosed. Use of mammals, rodents in particular, more
specifically mouse or rat and their ES cells, transformed with a
GPR40 expression construct or GPR40 gene
knockout reporter gene expression construct, for drug screening is
claimed. Use of antibodies or siRNA specific to GPR40 or
encoding gene for diagnosis or therapy is also claimed. Ligand fishing
expts. in HEK293 cells expressing human GPR40 revealed that a
range of saturated and unsatd. carboxylic acids with carbon chain lengths
greater than six were able to induce an elevation of $[Ca^{2+}]_i$, measured
using a fluorometric imaging plate reader. Expression anal. by quant.
reverse transcription-PCR showed that GPR40 was specifically
expressed in pancreas, with expression in rodent pancreas being localized
to insulin-producing β -cells. A G-protein-coupled receptor,
GPR40, which is abundantly expressed in the pancreas, functions as
a receptor for long-chain free fatty acids (FFAs). Furthermore, the
authors show that long-chain FFAs amplify glucose-stimulated insulin
secretion from pancreatic β cells by activating GPR40. The
authors' results indicate that GPR40 agonists and/or antagonists
show potential for the development of new anti-diabetic drugs. The
authors also cloned GPR40 cDNA from rat, mouse, monkey, and
hamster.

=> d l5 1-6 ti so au ab pi



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#7	Search (GPR40) and (diabetes)	17:29:36	7
#6	Search (GPR40) and (transgenic or knockout)	17:29:02	0
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